

Dear Editor,

We are submitting our manuscript titled "Unfavorable Anatomical Factors Influencing The success of Retrograde Intrarenal Surgery (RIRS) For Lower Pole Renal Calculi" for consideration of publication as an article in Urology Journal. This paper is not under consideration and has not been previously published by another journal. All authors have contributed to the information or material submitted for publication, and all authors have read and approved the manuscript. The authors have no direct or indirect commercial financial incentive and any conflict of interest associated with publishing the manuscript. We have no extra-institutional funding provided by commercial companies. This study had been reviewed and approved by certified Ethical Board. We declare that all material in this assignment is our own work and does not involve plagiarism. After accepted for publication, the manuscript will become property of Urology Journal.

Hakan Kilicarslan, MD



Yakup Kordan, MD



Onur Kaygisiz, MD



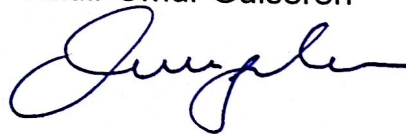
Burhan Coskun, MD



Yurdaer Kaynak, MD



Kadir Omur Gulseren



Corresponding Author:

Yurdaer Kaynak, MD

Eskisehir State Hospital

Department of Urology

26020

Eskisehir/TURKEY

e-mail:yurdaerkaynak@hotmail.com

Phone: +90 542 292 77 84

Fax: +90 224 442 86 88